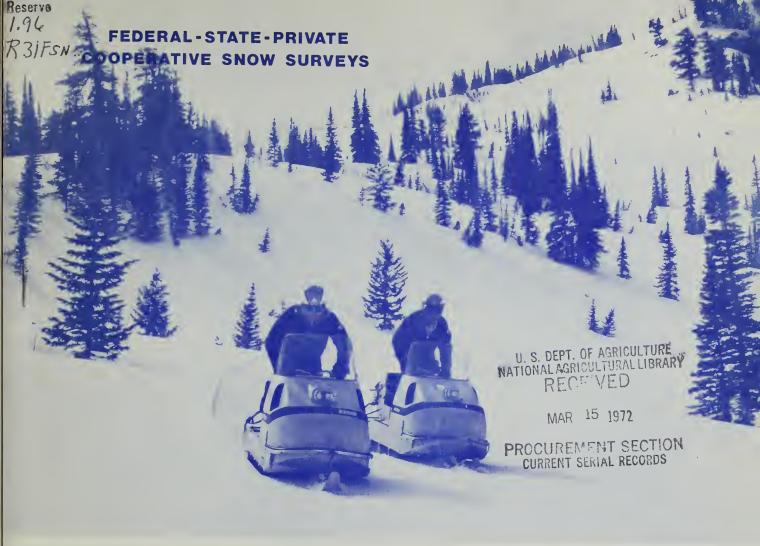
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Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.





WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

Prepared by

U. S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE * SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Collaborating with

NEVADA DEPARTMENT of CONSERVATION and NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION of WATER RESOURCES

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with Federal, State and private organizations listed on the last page of this report.



TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS.

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season will interact with a resultant average effect on runoff. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1900 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. Networks of automatic snow water equivalent and related data sensing devices, along with radio telemetry are expanding and will provide a continuous record of snow water and other parameters of key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

COVER PHOTO NUMBER ORC 221-3

PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Western Regional Technical Service Center, Room 209, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	P. O. Box "F", Palmer, Alaska 99645
Arizona	6029 Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85025
Colorado (N. Mex.)	P. O. Box 17107, Denver, Colorado 80217
Idaho	Room 345, 304 N. 8th. St., Boise, Idaho 83702
Montana	P. O. Box 970, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon	1218 S. W. Washington St., Portland, Oregon 97205
Utah	4012 Federal Bldg., 125 South State St., Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, Washington 99201
Wyoming	P. O. Box 2440, Casper, Wyoming 82601

PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P. O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- and for British Columbia by the Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, Water Resources, Service, Parliament Building, Victoria, British Columbia

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

and FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Issued by

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STATE CONSERVATIONIST SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE RENO, NEVADA

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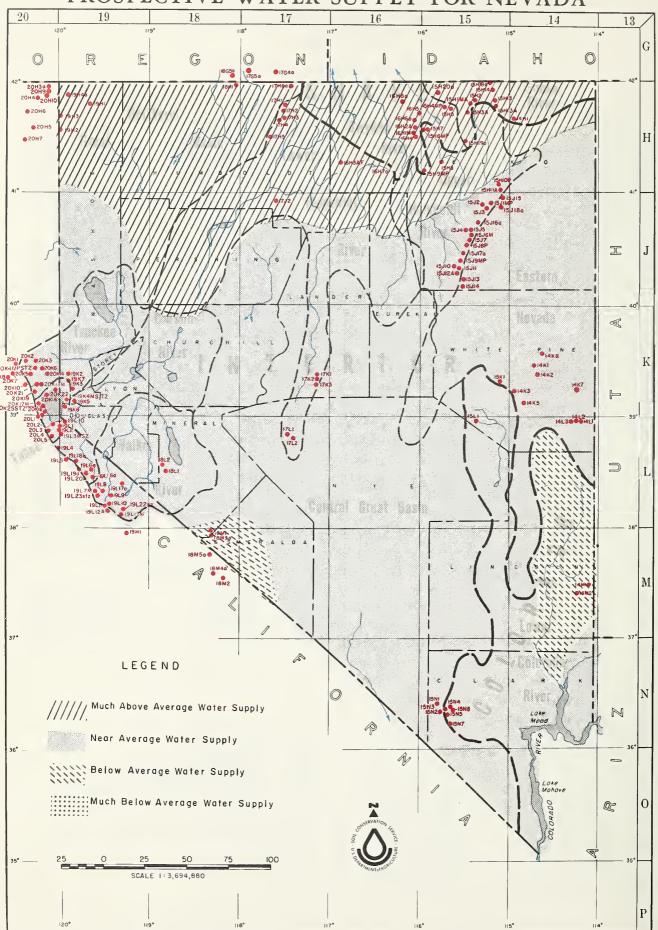
INDEX TO NEVADA SNOW COURSES

(By Basins)

Refer to the mop on the following page for Snow Course locations.

NUMBER	NAME SNAKE RIVER B		TWP.	RGE.	ELEV.	NU	BER	NAME	SEC.	TWP.	RGE.	ELEV.
5 N	AKE RIVER	^3'				201		TAHOE	6	11N	18E	7 4 5 0
15H1M 15H2 15H13. 15H15 14H1 15H20 15H14 15H18 15H38	FOX CREEK GOAT CREEK HUMMINGBIRO SPRINGS JAKES CREEK MERRITT MOUNTAIN FOLE CREEK RANGER STATION	3 3 3 1 6 6 1 0 1 3 1 5 6	46N	58 E 58 E 60 E 54 E 59 E 61 E 58 E	7800 6800 8800 8945 7000 7000 8330 7940 7100 7800	191 191 201	. 2 (6 . 3MS Z . 4	ECHO SUMMIT (CAL.) FREEL BENCH (CAL.) GLENBROOK #2 HAGANS MEADOW (CAL.) LAKE LUCILLE (CAL.) MARLETTE LAKE RICHAROSONS #2 (CAL.) RUBICON #1 (CAL.) TANGE CTT (CAL.) UPPER TRUCKEE (CAL.) WARO CREEK #2 (CAL.) WARO CREEK #2 (CAL.)	36	1 2 N	18E 18E 18E 17E 17E 17E 17E 17E	7300 6900 8000 8200 8000 6500 8100 7500 6250 6400
	YHEE RIVER				, •	201	(17M	WARO CREEK (CAL.)	21	15N 15N	16E	7000
1 5H 4M 1 6H6 a 16H8 a 1 5H5 16H1M 16H2A 16H4 16H5 17 G4 a 15H9M	P 81G BENO COLUMBIA 8ASIN FAWN CREEK GOLO CREEK JACK CREEK, LOWER JACK CREEK, UPPER JACKS PEAK LAUREL ORAW LOUSE CANYON (OREG.)	3 0 3 1 2 32 1 8 9 2 8 2 0 2 7 3 5	45N 44N 45N 45N 42N 42N 42N 45N 40S 39N	56E 53E 56E 53E 53E 53E 53E 44E 53	6700 6650 7000 6600 6800 7250 8420 6700 6440 6200	201 201 201 204 204 204 191	TRUC (14 (22 (21 10* (7* 8 10 (4MP	KEE RIVER 8 OCA #2 {CAL.} BROCKWAY SUMMIT (CAL.) OONNER PARK #2 (CAL.) FOROYCE LAKE (CAL.) FURNACE FLAT (CAL.) HEAVENLY VALLEY INGERENOENCE CAMP (CAL.)	28 3 18 25 34 10	18N 17N 17N 17N 18N 17N 12N 19N	17E 16E 14E 13E 13E 17E	5900 7100 6000 6500 6700 8850 7000 6500
	INTERIOR					201	5	INDEPENDENCE LAKE (CAL.)	9	18 N	15E	8 4 5 0
1 5J 1 7 1 5J 1 2 1 5J 1 M 1 5J 3 1 5H 7 1 5J 9 M 1 5J 10	P OORSEY BASIN ORY CREEK FRY CANYON P GREEN MOUNTAIN HARRISON PASS #1	31	43N	54E 57E 57E	7 8 0 0 8 5 0 0 8 1 0 0 6 5 0 0 6 7 0 0 8 0 0 0 6 6 0 0	191 191 201 201 204 204 201	(2 (7 (6 (19 13M (2 (1*	MT. ROSE MT. ROSE SKÍ AREA SAGE HEN CREEK (CAL.) SQUAW VALLEY #2 (CAL.) TRUCKEE #2 (CAL.) WEBBER LAKE (CAL.)	17 7 30 7 6 22 29 30	16N 17N 17N 18N 15N 17N 19N	19E 19E 19E 16E 16E 14E	6 3 0 0 9 0 0 0 6 5 0 0 7 5 0 0 6 4 0 0 7 0 0 0 8 0 0 0
15J11 15J4 15J5 15J6M 15J7 15J8P 15J18 15J16 15H6M 15H6M 15H6M 15H8	LAMOILLE #1 LAMOILLE #2 LAMOILLE #3 LAMOILLE #4 LAMOILLE #5 a POLE CANYON a ROBINSON LAKE P ROCEO FLAT RYAN RANCH TREMEWAN RANCH TROUT CREEK, LOWER	15 14 24 19 31 31 23	32N 32N 32N 32N 32N 35N 35N	5788EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE	7 400 7 100 7 200 7 700 8 000 8 700 9 14 0 9 200 6 8 00 5 8 00 5 7 00 6 9 00	1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9	L5 L4 K5 L19a L16a _06 a L18a L20a	BLUE LAKES (CAL.) CARSON PASS, UPPER (CAL.) CLEAR CREEK EBBETTS PASS (CAL.) FISH VALLEY, UPPER (CAL.) POISON FLAT (CAL.) WET MEADOWS LAKE (CAL.) WOLF CREEK (CAL.)	25 26 35	1 4 N 8 N 7 N 8 N 9 N	19E 18E 19E 20E 22E 21E 19E 20°	8000 8600 7300 8700 8050 7900 8100 8000
1 5H 1 1	A TROUT CREEK, UPPER	4	36N	6 1 E	8500	19	-11	BUCKEYE FORKS (CAL.)	20	4 N	23E	8500 7900
L O 17K1 17K2 17K3 17H2 17H1 17L1 17L2 17J2 17H4 17H5 17H3 16H3AI	BIG CREEK CAMP GROUNO BIG CREEK MINE BIG CREEK, UPPER BUCKSKIN, LOWER BUCKSKIN, LOWER CORRAL, LOWER CORRAL, LOWER GOLCOMOA #2 GRANITE PEAK LAMANGE CREEK MARTIN CREEK	10 23 26 25 11 12 20	17N 17N 17N 45N 45N 11N 35N 44N 42N 44N 42N 44N	43E 43E 43E 39E 40E 39E 40E 39E 40E 50E	6600 7600 7800 6700 8200 7500 8000 6000 7800 6700 7200 7700	1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9	10 12 A 1 - 8 - 17 a 2 - 2 - 7 M L 23 S T 2 41 * - 13 M - 9 - 22 S Z	BUCKEYE FORKS (CAL.) BUCKEYE ROUGHS (CAL.) CENTER MOUNTAIN (CAL.) LAPON MEADOW LEAVITT MEADOWS (CAL.) LOBOELL LARE (CAL.) MT. GRANT SONORA PASS (CAL.) YOUNGER PASS (CAL.) VIRGINIA LAKES (CAL.) VIRGINIA LAKES RIOGE COLORAD	1 30 5 21 32	3 N 8 N 5 N	23E 23EE 23EE 24E 24E 22EE 22EE 25EE 25EE 25EE	9400 9400 7200 9200 9200 8800 8800 9900 9500 9200
EA	STERN NEVAOA						LOWE	R COLORADO RIVER	•			
1 4L 1 1 4L 2 1 4L 3 1 4K 2 1 4K 1 1 5J 1 3 1 5J 1 4 1 5J 1 5 1 4K 8 1 4K 3 1 5K 1 1 4K 7 1 4K 7	BAKER #1 8AKER #2 BAKER #3 8ERRY CPEEK BIRO CREEK CAVE CREEK CAVE CREEK HAGER CANYON HOLE-IN-MTN KALAMAZOO CREEK MURRAY 50MMIT	25 26 34 25 34 6 34 25 34 25 34	13N 13N 13N 17N 19N 27N 27N 25N 20N 16N 16N 15N	69EE65EE577EE65EE669E	7950 8950 9250 9100 7500 7500 8000 7900 7400 7250 7600 8000 8900	1 5: 1 5: 1 5: 1 5: 1 5: 1 4: 1 4: 1 5: 1 5:	N 4 N 3 N 8 M 1 M 2 N 7	KYLE CANYON #1 LEE CANYON #2 LEE CANYON #3 MATHEW CANYON PINE CANYON PINE CANYON RAINBOW CANYON #2 WHITE RIVER #1	27 10 9 10 10 23 6 31		56 E 56 E 56 E 56 E 70 E 57 E 59 E	8 200 8 400 9 200 8 500 6 000 6 200 B 100 7 400
CE	NTRAL GREAT BASIN											
1 8 M 2 1 8 M 5 a 1 5 N 2 1 8 M 1 1 8 M 3 1 8 M 4 1 5 N 1	CAMPITO MTN (CAL.) CHIATOVICH FLAT CLARK CANYON MONTGOMERY PASS PINCHOT CREEK PIUTE PASS (CAL.)	1 9 3 2 8 4 28 3 3 2 3	25 195 1N 1N 45	35E 34E 56E 33E 33E 35E	10200 10500 9000 7100 9300 11700 8500	19	K 4 K 4 S K 4 M	NUMBERING 5YSTEM (EXAMP SNOW COURSE ONLY SNOW COURSE AND SNOW PILI SNOW COURSE AND SOIL MOIS	_ O W			
19H1 20H5 20H6 18G6 a 18H1 20H3 a 20H7 19H3 19H2	BALO MOUNTAIN BARBER CREEK (CAL.) CEOAR PASS (CAL.) OENIO CREEK (OREG.) OISASTER PEAK OISASTER PEAK OISASTER PEAK AND	23 12 14 8 31 35 7	45N 39N 43N 41S 47N 48N 40N 42N 39N	16E 14E 34E 34E 17E 15E 19E 18E	67 20 6 500 7 100 6 000 6 500 7 000 7 200 6 000 6 400	19 19 19 19	K4A K4P K4MA K4MP K4STZ	SNOW COURSE AND AERIAL MI SNOW COURSE AND STORAGE F SNOW COURSE, SOIL MOISTUR GAGE SNOW COURSE, SNOW PILLOW TELEMETERED. ASE LETTERS M, a, p, s, 1, 2, INI SOIL MOISTURE STATION, AERI-	RKER RECIP E ANO E ANO ANO T	AERI PREC EMPER	AL MAR 1,7 I TAT ATURE I	KER ION RADIO URSE.
19H4a 20H9 20H10 17G5a 17H6a 20H4 18G5a	MT. BIÖWELL NORTH STAR OREGON CANYON (OREG.) OUINN RIOGE RESERVATIIN CREEK (CAL.)	13 9 9	45N 47N 47N 40S 47N 46N 41S	19E 16E 15E 40E 41E 15E 38E	6000 7200 6200 7240 6300 5900 7800	P R	LEMET.	TATION GAGE, SNOW PILLOW, T	EMPER/	TURE,	OR RA	010

PROSPECTIVE WATER SUPPLY FOR NEVADA



WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

AS OF MARCH 1, 1972, NEVADA'S WATER SUPPLY REMAINS NEAR AVERAGE TO MUCH ABOVE AVERAGE THROUGHOUT THE STATE. SNOW SURVEYS INDICATE A WIDELY VARYING SNOWPACK. THE NORTH PORTION GENERALLY HAS A MUCH ABOVE AVERAGE SNOW COVER WHILE THE REMAINDER OF THE STATE GENERALLY HAS JUST SLIGHTLY ABOVE AVERAGE SNOW PACK CONDITIONS.

RESERVOIR STORAGE REMAINS EXCELLENT WITH SOME RESERVOIRS FULL OR NEARLY FULL. SUMMER STREAMFLOW IS PREDICTED TO BE SLIGHTLY BELOW AVERAGE IN THE SIERRA NEVADA, WHILE STREAMS IN THE HUMBOLDT DRAINAGE ARE GENERALLY FORECAST AT 130 TO 150 PERCENT OF NORMAL.

Current snowpack conditions remain slightly above average on the east slope of the Sierra Nevada. The Walker drainage has 101 percent of average snowpack and the Carson Watershed has a similar 108 percent of normal snow cover. The Tahoe Truckee Watershed has a 112 percent of average snow conditions. The recent warm temperatures have caused the snowpack to ripen and start to melt in the Truckee, Carson and Walker Watersheds. If these warm temperatures persist through the month, streamflow peaks will be much earlier than normal. Automatic snow sensors indicate the peak snowpack deposition occurred near the first of March in the high mountain watershed areas of the Sierra Nevada. Typically this occurs near the first of April.

The snowpack in the Humboldt drainage ranges from 120 percent of average in the Ruby Mountain range to 175 percent in the Santa Rosa Mountains. The Owyhee River drainage currently has 175 percent of the average snowpack. Central and Southern Nevada Mountains have 110 to 125 percent of normal snowpack except for the Fish Lake Valley and Meadow Valley wash areas which only have a trace of snow at this time.

Streamflow forecasts for the Truckee, Carson and Walker Rivers range near 90 percent of average. The Humboldt River is expected to flow 130 percent at Palisade to 150 percent at Comus, Nevada. The Owyhee River is forecasted at 183 percent near Owyhee, Nevada.

Reservoir storage remains excellent throughout the entire state. Current storage is near 150 percent of average for this date. Combined storage in the Truckee and Carson drainages is 134 percent of average, while the Walker River system has 119 percent of average. This is almost 85 percent of capacity. Rye Patch Reservoir on the Humboldt is full and will insure excellent water supplies in the lower Humboldt drainage. The excellent reservoir storage, coupled with a near to above average predicted streamflow, will produce a good irrigation supply for all water users in the state under a reservoir system. Those relying on direct flow rights throughout the state will have excellent supplies this spring, and only a very few areas in central and southern Nevada may experience late season shortages.



STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (Thousand Acre Feet) os of: March 1, 1972

Forecasts are based on snow-water presently stored in the mountain watersheds and the assumption that precipitation will be near average throughout the forecast period. Peok flow forecasts indicate the most probable range for the maximum average 24-hour flow. All averages are for 1953-67 period.

FORECAST POINT	Forecast Period	Forecast This Year	This Year as Percent of Average	Average +
TRUCKEE RIVER				
Little Truckee River above Boca, Calif.	AprJuly	75	93	81
Truckee River at Farad, Calif. 1,2	AprJuly	240	93	258
Lake Tahoe Rise in Feet (From April 1, assuming gates closed) ²	AprHigh	1.32	95	1.39
CARSON RIVER				
East Carson near Gardneville, Nevada	AprJuly	155	89	175
West Carson at Woodfords, Calif.	AprJuly	48	94	51
Carson River near Carson City, Nevada	AprJuly	150	90	166
Carson River at Fort Churchill, Nevada	AprJuly	135	90	150
WALKER RIVER				
East Walker near Bridgeport, Calif.	AprAug.	51	85	60
West Walker below Little Walker near Coleville, Calif.	AprJuly	130	90	143
COLORADO RIVER				
Virgin River at Virgin, Utah	AprJune	38	100	38
HUMBOLDT RIVER				
Lamoille Creek near Lamoille, Nevada	AprJuly	28	112	25
South Fork Humboldt near Elko, Nevada	AprJuly	75	129	58
Marys River above Hot Springs, Nevada	AprJuly	37	132	28
North Fork Humboldt at Devils Gate, Nevada	AprJuly	43	165	26
Humboldt River at Palisade, Nevada	AprJuly	202	131	154

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (Thousand Acre Feet) as of: March 1, 1972

FORECAST POINT	Forecast Period	Forecast This Year	This Year as Percent of Average	Average 1
HUMBOLDT RIVER (CONTINUED)				
Humboldt River at Comus, Nevada	AprJuly	165	150	110
Martin Creek near Paradise, Nevada	AprJuly	20	142	14
SNAKE RIVER				
Owyhee River near Owyhee, Nevada	AprJuly	110	183	60
Owyhee River near Gold Creek, Nevada	AprJuly	39	243	16
Salmon Falls Creek near San Jacinto, Nevada	MarJuly	114	173	67
SURPRISE VALLEY				
Bidwell Creek near Ft. Bidwell, Calif.	AprJuly	19.5	169	11.5
Mill Creek near Cedarville, Calif.	AprJuly	8.0	170	4.7
Deep Creek near Cedarville, Calif.	AprJuly	5.8	175	3.3
Eagle Creek near Eagleville, Calif.	AprJuly	7.8	181	4.3
1 Corrected for storage 2 Forecast issued by Truckee Basin Committee				

PEAK FLOWS (MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY) (Av. flow for 24 hrs. on day of greatest flow)

	PEAK FLOW (SECOND FEET)				
FORECAST POINT	Forecast Range	Average +			
Little Truckee River - Inflow to Stampede Reservoir	900-1025	902			
East Fork Carson River near Gardnerville, Nevada	1475–1625	1,724			
Carson River near Carson City, Nevada	1580-1760	1,825			
Carson River at Fort Churchill, Nevada	1425-1575	1,678			
West Walker River below Little Walker near Coleville, Calif.	1550-1610	1,548			

FORECAST DATE of LOW FLOW VALUES

Low Flow Value Second/ Ft.	Forecast Date Stream Will Recede to Low Flow Value	Average Date of Low Flow Value
200	7/10	7/23
	Value Second/Ft.	Value Stream Will Recede to Low Flow Value

SOIL MOISTURE MEASUREMENTS

STATION	Profile	(Inches)	Soil Moisture (Inches)			
STATION	Depth	Capacity	Date	This Year	Average +	
OWYHEE-HUMBOLDT BASIN						
Bear Creek	72	16.9	Delaye	ed	10.6*	
Big Bend	48	16.7	2/24	13.9	15.4*	
Rodeo Flat	42	11.0	2/25	6.1	10.6*	
Taylor Canyon	48	15.1	2/25	8,7	13.0*	
TAHOE-TRUCKEE BASIN						
Hagans Meadow	36	3.7	2/29	3.1	3.3*	
Independence Camp	34	6.1	3/2	2.7	5.6*	
Marlette Lake	50	3.7	2/28	1.3	3.1*	
Ward Creek	49	5.8	3/1	3.8	5.6*	
WALKER BASIN						
Sonora Pass	48	8.3	2/24	57		
Virginia Lakes Ridge	40	5.0	2/25	2.0		
* Adjusted average					1953-1967 period.	

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet) as of March 1, 1972

		Usable		Usable Storage	
Basin or Stream	RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Last Year	Average
Owyhee	Wild Horse	72	59	47	15
Lower Humboldt	Rye Patch	179	179	185	74
Colorado	Mohave	1,810	1,666	1,700	1,697
Colorado	Mead	27,217	17,741	16,523	16,416
Tahoe	Tahoe	732	521	530	412
Truckee	Boca	41	31	32	6
Truckee	Stampede	220	121	103	**
Truckee	Prosser***	30	8	9	8*
Carson	Lahontan	314	267	231	191
West Walker	Topaz	59	42	43	39
East Walker	Bridgeport	42	, 41	37	31

^{*} Adjusted average

TOTAL RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

монтн	This Year	Last Year	Average +
October 1	1,038	935	656
January 1	1,100	1,026	660
February 1	1,111	1,072	715
March 1	1,140	1,105	768
April l		1,175	839
May 1		1,212	890
	S22 (a.22 4)		
	1 38 2 36 cl		

The above data developed from Wild Horse, Rye Patch, Tahoe, Boca, Lahontan, Topaz, and Bridgeport Reservoirs in 1,000 Acre-Feet.

TOTAL USABLE CAPACITY 1,439

+ 1953-1967 period.

^{**} Storage began August 1, 1969

^{***} Flood control use allocation of 20,000 acrefeet between November 1 and April 10.

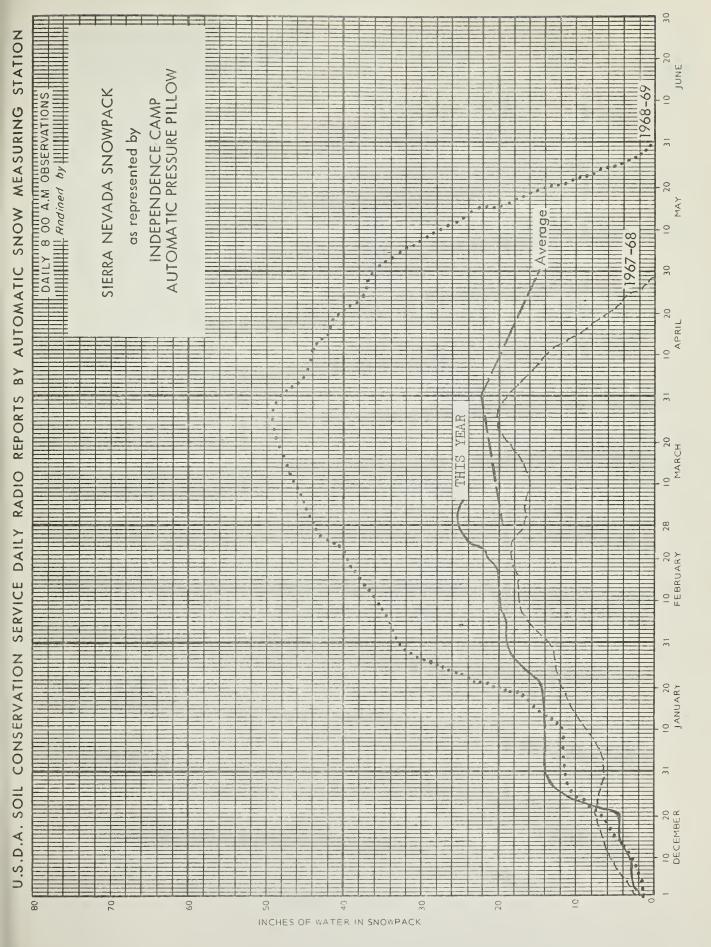
NOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS	ORANIASS BASIN - 4/2- SHOW SOURS			PAST RECORD Water Content (inches)		
NAME	Oate of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Last Year	Average +	
LAKE TAHOE						
Echo Summit (Calif.) Freel Bench (Calif.) Glenbrook #2 Hagans Meadow Heavenly Valley Lake Lucille (Calif.) Marlette Lake Richardsons #2 (Calif.) Rubicon #1 (Calif.) Rubicon #2 (Calif.) Tahoe City (Calif.) Tahoe City Alternate (Calif.) Upper Truckee (Calif.) Ward Creek #2 (Calif.) Ward Creek #3 (Calif.)	2/29 2/29 2/27 2/29 2/29 3/1 2/28 2/27 3/1 3/1 2/26 2/26 2/26 2/28 3/1 3/1	37 34 47 66 130 49 47 115 69 34 41 54	13.6 10.8 17.2 25.1 48.6 17.6 15.9 41.2 26.4	12.2 14.0 26.4 59.0 16.6	10.4 15.7* - 17.5 14.9 38.3 23.6 10.2	
TRUCKEE RIVER						
Boca #2 (Calif.) Brockway Summit (Calif.) Donner Park #2 (Calif.) Donner Summit (Calif.) Fordyce Lake (Calif.) Furnace Flat (Calif.) Independence Camp (Calif.) Independence Creek (Calif.) Independence Lake (Calif.) Little Valley Mt. Rose Ski Area Sage Hen Creek (Calif.) Squaw Valley #2 (Calif.) Truckee #2 (Calif.)	2/29 2/29 2/29 2/29 3/2 3/2 3/2	42 49 88 92 109 55 34 92 24 84 46 109	18.8 42.9	41.6	6.1 15.6* 30.8 30.2* 35.2* 19.4 12.8 32.3 8.8* - 16.1 41.9* 14.1	
CARSON RIVER Carson Pass, Upper (Calif.)	3/1	70	30.0	32 00	28.4	
Clear Creek Ebbetts Pass (Calif.) Fish Valley, Upper (Calif.) Poison Flat Wet Meadows Lake (Calif.) Wolf Creek (Calif.)	2/26 2/26 2/26 2/26	38 82 40 33 60	30.9 13.0 31.1a 14.8a 11.9a 22.2a 32.7a	30.8a 11.4a 10.1a 20.3a	11.1	

NOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS		THIS YEAR	PAST RECORD		
ORAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE NAME	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Conte	nt (inches) Average 1
NA-IC				Last real	Average
WALKER RIVER					
WINGSTO TO VANC	1848				
Buckeye Forks (Calif.)		_51			-
Buckeye Roughs (Calif.)	2/28	40	14.4	18.8	-
Center Mountain Lobdell Lake	2/27	77 30	28.9 10.5a	32.3	_
Sonora Pass (Calif.)	2/24	59	21.9	21.5	19.8
Virginia Lakes (Calif.)	2/25	36	21.9 13.9 13.9	10.6	
Jirginia Lakes Ridge (Calif.)	2/25	39	13.9	14.8	-
NORTHERN GREAT BASIN					
Bald Mountain	2/28	16	5.4	0.3	3.1
Barber Creek (Calif.)	3/1	49	17.0	8.8	9.4
Cedar Pass (Calif.)	3/3		24.4		
Denio Creek (Oreg.) Disaster Peak	3/7 2/23	0 44	0.0 15.7	10.8	0.5
Dismal Swamp (Calif.)	2/29	62	21.7	10.0	13.4
49 Mountain	2/25	26	6.7	0.5	3.9
Hays Canyon	2/25	17		0.6	3.4
Little Bally Mountain Oregon Canyon (Oreg.)	2/29 3/7	10 12	3.5 4.2		2.1 5.2
Quinn Ridge	\$66000000000000000000000000000000000000		0.0		2.3
Reservation Creek (Calif.)	3/7 2/29	43	17.5	7.8	9.2
Trout Creek (Oreg.)	3/7	16	5.6	8.la	6.3
SNAKE RIVER					
Bear Creek	3/7	64	25.0		15.3
Pox Creek	3/7	35	12.7		7.9
oat Creek Nummingbird Springs		61		22.4	14.9
Merritt Mountain	2/25	03 48	30.2 14.9a		
Pole Creek Ranger Station	3/7	68	25.8	23.5	15.3
Red Point	3/7	40	13.3 15.5a	14.3	9.5
6 Creek tag Mountain	2/25	47 35	15.5a 10.5a	2.6a	9.1
tag nountain			10,000	20 8 0 000	
OWYHEE RIVER					
Big Bend	2/24	46	13.4	8.3	
Columbia Basin Cawn Creek	2/25	40 31	13.9a 9.6a	6.la 2.6a	_
fold Creek	2/24	32	9.7 11.1a	5.5	4.7
ack Creek, Upper	2/25	37	11.1a	5.2a	8.0
Jaurel Draw	2/29	38	12.5	4.0	5.2
Louse Canyon (Oreg.) Faylor Canyon	3/7 2/24	3 19	1.1 5.2	3.1	3.1
agair vally 011					1953-1967 per

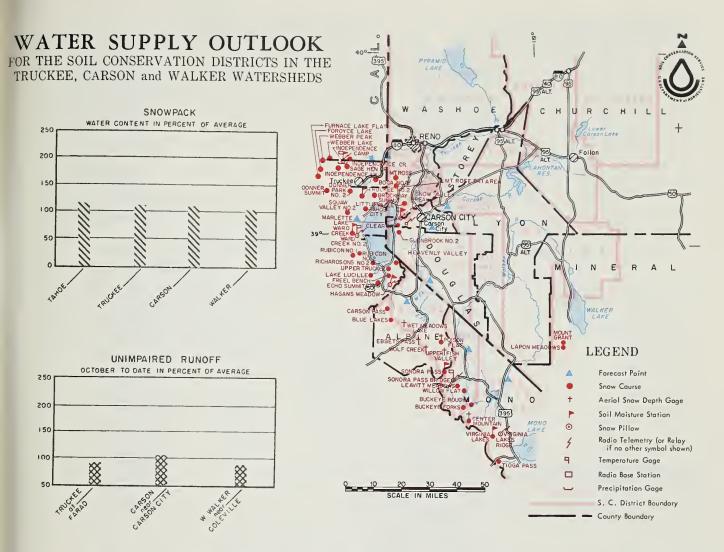
NOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS		THIS YEAR				
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE	Data of Survey	Snow Dapth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		Average	
NAME	or survey	(menes)	(mones)	Last Year	Average	
UPPER HUMBOLDT RIVER						
American Beauty	2/25	38		5.2a	- 100	
Corral Canyon	2/25	48 48		6.la		
Dorsey Basin	2/28	10				
Ory Creek	2/28			1.9		
Fry Canyon Green Mountain	2/25	39	10.3 11.2		10.6	
Harrison Pass #1	2/29 2/29	38 16	4.6	1.8		
Harrison Pass #2	2/29	25	6.7	4.2	5.1	
Lamoille #1	2/23	30				
Lamoille #2	2/23	22	7.4	6.0	7.7	
Lamoille #3	2/23	32	10.9	8.5	10.0	
Lamoille #4	2/23	49	17.7	17.4	15.0	
Lamoille #5	2/23	64	24.6	23.7	21.8	
Pole Canyon	2/25	34				
Robinson Lake	2/25	118				
Rodeo Flat	2/25	31	9.0	0.4		
Ryan Ranch	2/28		0.0	0.0	1.6	
Tent Mountain, Lower	2/25	34		26.0a 0.0	1.1	
Tremewan Ranch Trout Creek, Lower	2/24	5 15	0.4	2.4	2.7	
Trout Creek, Upper	3/1 2/25	12 95	3.5 35.5a	16.2a		
itout oreek, opper	4/49	70	عر ، رر	10,00	1,7,0	
LOWER HUMBOLDT RIVER						
Big Creek Camp Ground	2/29	2	0.6	1.4	1.6	
Big Creek Mine		18		3.7	3.5	
Big Creek, Upper	2/29	24	7.0	3.6	4.9	
Buckskin, Lower	2/24	44	11.4	7.1	6.7	
Buckskin, Upper	2/24	46	14.7	4.7	7.2	
Corral, Lower	Delaye			1.4	1.2	
Corral, Upper	Delayer	1		5.0	4.1 3.6	
Golconda #2	2/27	5T	7.6	0.9		
Granite Peak	4/47 6/95	5U	15.8 17.8	8 4	7.5	
Samance Creek Martin Creek	2/25	41	10.9	7.1	7.8	
Midas	2/22	18	6.3	0.9a	2.5	
Toe Jam	2/25	26	7.8a	6.1a	-	
					1953~1967 pe	

NOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS	/	THIS YEAR	Y	PAST RE	CORD
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Conter	
NAME	Or Survey	(mclies)	(inches)	Last Year	Average 1
EASTERN NEVADA					
Baker #1	2/22	FC	6.0	F 0	۲ ٦
Baker #2	2/23	21 42	13.4	5.9 11.4	5.1 11.9
Baker #3	2/28		13.2a		13.6
Berry Creek	2/25		14.8	14.9	11.1
Bird Creek	2/25	14	3.9	3.9	3.5
Hole-in-Mountain	3/3		38.8		17.5
Kalamazoo Creek	2/24	26	7.0	6.5	6.0
Mt. Defiance	2/28			17.1	_
Murray Summit	2/28	12	3.1	5.3	2.5
Robinson Summit	2/28	6		1.4	2.1
Silver Creek #2	2/28				4.8
Ward Mountain #2	2/28			5.la	
White River #1	2/28	10	2.8	2.6	2.3
CENTRAL GREAT BASIN					
Campito Mountain (Calif.)	Est.	0	0,0	2.6	5.4
Chiatovich Flat	2/26	12	3.0a	1.4a	_
Clark Canyon	2/28 2/28	19		5.4	5.8
Montgomery Pass	2/28	0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Pinchot Creek	2/26			0.0a	5.1
Piute Pass (Calif.)	2/26 2/28	0 20	0.0a 4.9	0.0a NS	6.2 4.6
Trough Springs	2/20	20	4.7	140	4.0
LOWER COLORADO RIVER					
Kyle Canyon	2/29		9.2	8.2	7.1
Lee Canyon #2	2/29	22	7.8	6.5	7.2
Lee Canyon #3	2/29		7.5	6.4	5.3
Mathew Canyon	2/29	0	0.0	0.4	1.2
Rainbow Canyon #2 Pine Canyon	2/29 2/20	32 0	13.8 0.0	12.8	10.9
· ·	7/ T/				
CORRECTIONS OF FEBRUARY 1, 1					
UPPER HUMBOLDT RIVER-Trout Creek, Uppe					
CARSON RIVER-Poison Flat		46			
NORTHERN GREAT BASIN-Dismal Swamp -Little Bally Mt.	1/24 1/24	51 12	15.3a 3.0a		
DELAYED DATA FOR FEBRUARY 1,					
		ረ ግ	10.7		
WALKER RIVER-Tioga Pass	Z/±	53	19.7		
	МОТ				
	PE160	is april 1	d on 1953-67, through July 3	I unless other	wise moter
	a-Ae aver	nai marker; we	iter content esti	mated. * 1953.	67 adjuste

+ 1953-1967 period.







AS OF MARCH 1, 1972, SNOW COVER ON THE EAST SLOPE OF THE SIERRA NEVADA RANGE IS NEAR AVERAGE. THE UNSEASONABLY WARM WEATHER COUPLED WITH HIGH WINDS HAS DEPLETED THE EXCELLENT SNOW COVER OF LAST MONTH. LAKE TAHOE AND THE TRUCKEE RIVER DRAINAGE NOW HAVE 113 PERCENT OF AVERAGE SNOWPACK. THE CARSON HAS 108 PERCENT, WHILE THE WALKER DRAINAGE HAS BEEN DEPLETED TO 101 PERCENT FOR THIS DATE.

THE EXTREMELY WARM WEATHER HAS RIPENED THE SNOWPACK AND STARTED RUNOFF. IF THE WARM TEMPERATURES PERSIST, STREAMFLOW RUNOFF WILL BE ALMOST A MONTH EARLIER THAN USUAL THIS YEAR.

RESERVOIR STORAGE IS EXCELLENT THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE AREA. COMBINED STORAGE IN THE TRUCKEE AND CARSON DRAINAGES IS 134 PERCENT OF AVERAGE. STORAGE ON THE WALKER RIVER SYSTEM IS 119 PERCENT OF AVERAGE AND ALMOST 85 PERCENT OF CAPACITY.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS INDICATE ALL OF THE MAJOR STREAMS IN THE AREA WILL FLOW JUST SLIGHTLY BELOW AVERAGE THIS SUMMER. IF THE NEAR-RECORD TEMPERATURES CONTINUE, SPRING FLOWS WILL BE MUCH GREATER THAN NORMAL, AND PEAK FLOWS WILL ALSO OCCUR MUCH EARLIER.

SUMMARY OF SNOW MEASUREMENTS

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1000 Ac. Ft.)			SUMMAR	
FORECAST POINT	FORE- CAST	% of Average	Average	
Little Truckee above Boca, Calif.	75	93	81	Taho
Truckee at Farad, Calif				Trucl
Lake Tahoe Rise (assum- ing gates closed)	.132	95	1.39	Cars
East Carson near	155	89	175	
Gardnerville, Nevada West Carson at	48	94	51	Walk
Woodsfords, Calif. Carson River near Carson City, Nev.	150	90	166	RESERV
Carson River near Fort Churchill, Nev.	135	90	150	
East Walker near Bridgeport, Calif.	51	85	60	Taho
West Walker below Little Walker near	130	90	143	Boca
Coleville, Calif.				Pros
				Laho

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average +
Tahoe	113
Truckee	112
Carson	108
Walker	101

VOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

VESEVANIK SINKAGE (II	iivusaiiu A	or reer)	
RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Average+
Tahoe	732	521	412
Boca	41	31	6
Prosser	30	8	8
Lahontan	314	267	191
Topaz	59	42	39
Bridgeport	42	41.	31

SUMMARY of SOIL MOISTURE

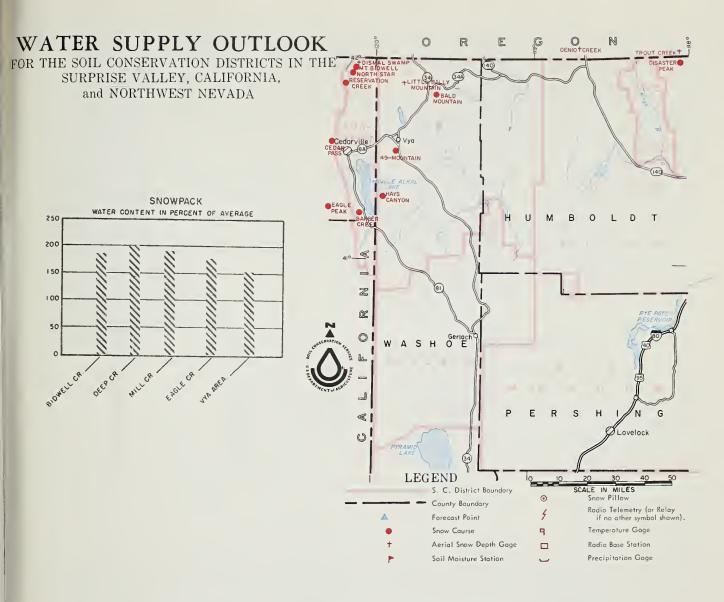
RIVER BASIN	as " of Average †
Truckee	54
Carson	93
Walker	70

FORECAST DATE of LOW FLOW VALUES

FORECAST POINT	Low Flow Value Second/Ft.	Forecast Date ,Stream Will Recode to Low Flow Value	Average Date of Low Flow Value
East Carson near Gardnerville	200	7/10	7/23

PEAK FLOWS (MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY) (Av. flow for 24 hrs. on day of grentes of flow)

	PEAK FLOW (SE'COND FEET)		
FORECAST POINT	Forecast Range	Average +	
Little Truckee River - Inflow to Stampede East Fork Carson near Gardnerville Carson River near Carson City Carson River at Fort Churchill West Walker below Little Walker near Coleville, Calif.	900-1025 1475-1625 1580-1760 1425-1575 1550-1610	902 1,724 1,825 1,678 1,548	



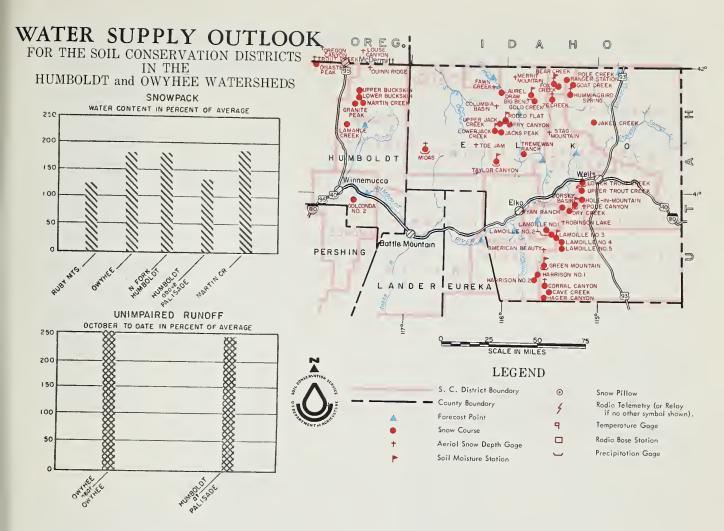
THE MARCH 1, 1972, SNOWPACK IS ALMOST TWICE THE AVERAGE EXPECTED ON THIS DATE. SNOW COVER IN THE WARNER MOUNTAINS RANGES FROM 180 TO 200 PERCENT OF AVERAGE, WHILE THE SNOWPACK IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTH AND SOUTH OF VYA EXCEEDS 150 PERCENT. STORMY WEATHER CONDITIONS NEAR THE FIRST OF THE MONTH DELAYED THE AERIAL SNOW MEASUREMENTS ON THE COURSES LOCATED NEAR THE NEVADAOREGON BORDER, BUT MUCH ABOVE NORMAL SNOW COVER IS ASSUMED FOR THE AREA.

STREAMFLOW IS EXPECTED TO REFLECT THE MUCH ABOVE AVERAGE SNOWPACK AND FLOW NEARLY TWICE AVERAGE ON BIDWELL, MILL, DEEP AND EAGLE CREEKS THIS SUMMER. WATER USERS LOCATED IN SURPRISE VALLEY WILL HAVE AN EXCELLENT WATER YEAR.

SUMMARY of SNOW MEASUREMENTS

FORECAST POINT	FORE-	% of Average	Average
Bidwell Creek near Ft. Bidwell, Calif.	19.5	169	11.5
Deep Creek above all diversions	5.8	175	3.3
Eagle Creek at Eagleville, Calif.	7.8	181	4.3
Mill Creek above all diversions	8.0	170	4.7

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average +
Bidwell Creek	190
Deep Creek	200
Eagle Creek	180
Mill Creek	195



THE MARCH 1, 1972, SNOWPACK IS MUCH ABOVE AVERAGE THROUGHOUT THE HUMBOLDT AND UPPER OWYHEE RIVER BASINS. THE OWYHEE AND NORTH FORK OF THE HUMBOLDT HAVE 175 TO 185 PERCENT OF AVERAGE SNOWPACK. CURRENT SNOW COVER IN THE SANTA ROSA RANGE IN THE LOWER HUMBOLDT DRAINAGE IS SIMILAR AT 173 PERCENT OF NORMAL. THE SOUTH FORK OF THE HUMBOLDT DRAINAGE BASIN HAS 120 PERCENT OF NORMAL SNOW COVER. THE ENTIRE HUMBOLDT DRAINAGE ABOVE RYE PATCH RESERVOIR AVERAGES NEARLY 140 PERCENT OF SNOWPACK CONDITIONS. SNOWSTORMS NEAR THE FIRST OF MARCH HAVE DELAYED MEASUREMENTS IN THE SALMON FALLS CREEK DRAINAGE BUT NEARLY 200 PERCENT OF NORMAL CONDITIONS CAN BE ASSUMED.

RESERVOIR STORAGE CONDITIONS ARE EXCELLENT WITH RYE PATCH RESERVOIR ON THE LOWER HUMBOLDT BEING FULL AND THE NEW WILD HORSE RESERVOIR ON THE OWYHEE DRAINAGE CONTAINING 83 PERCENT OF CAPACITY.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS RANGE FROM 112 PERCENT ON LAMOILLE CREEK TO 243 PERCENT ON THE OWYHEE. THE HUMBOLDT AT PALISADE IS EXPECTED TO FLOW 202,000 A.F., WHICH IS 131 PERCENT OF AVERAGE. THE ABOVE NORMAL STORAGE AND STREAMFLOW CONDITIONS INSURE WATER USERS AN EXCELLENT SUPPLY THIS SUMMER.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1000 &c Ft)

Martin Creek near

Paradise, Nevada Owyhee River near

Owyhee, Nevada Owyhee River near

Gold Creek, Nevada

San Jacinto, Nevada March-July streamflow

Salmon Falls Creek near 114 173

ONEDWOIS (1000 W	6. Ft.)			
CAST POINT,	FORE- CAST	% of Average	Average	

20 142

110 183

39 243

Flow Period

14

60

16

67

	FORECAST POINT,		Average	Average
-		6 3 5 A		
-	Lamoille Creek near	28	112	25
Ì	Lamoille, Nevada			
	South Fork Humboldt	75	129	58
	near Elko, Nevada			
	Marys River above Hot	37	132	28
i	Springs, Nevada			
	North Fork Humboldt	43	165	26
	at Devils Gate, Nev.			
	Humboldt River at	202	131	154
	Palisade, Nevada			
	Humboldt River at	165	150	110
1	Comus. Nevada			

SUMMARY of SHOW MEASUREMENTS

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average +
Lamoille	110
South Fork Humboldt	120
North Fork Humboldt	183
Owyhee	173
Lower Humboldt	136
Martin Creek	184
Kings and Quinn Rivers	157

SUMMARY of SOIL MOISTURE

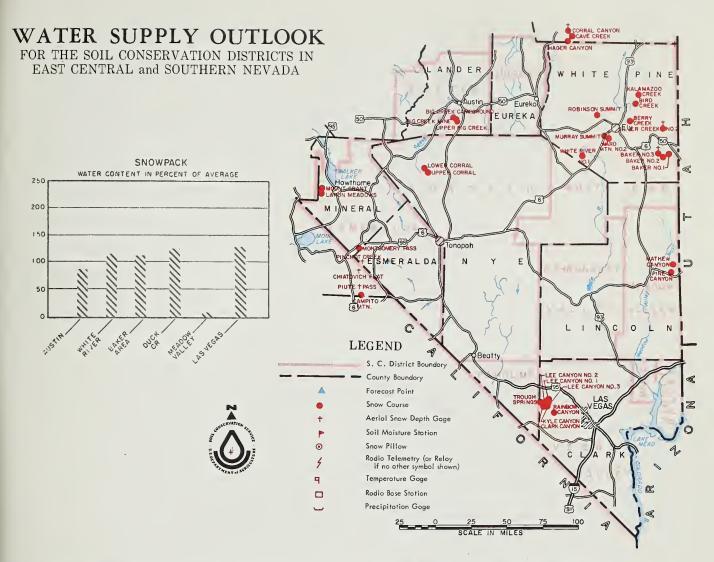
RIVER DASIN	This Years Moisture as % of Average †
Humboldt, North Fork	76
Humboldt, South Fork	65

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK Expressed as "Poor, Fair, Averaga, Excellent" With Respect to Usual Supply.

STREAM or AREA	Spring Season	Late	
Franklin River	.Excellen	t Average	
Kings River	Excellen	t Average	
Little Humboldt	RiverExcellen	t Exceller	1
Quinn River	Excellen	t Average	

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Average +
Rye Patch	179	176	74
Wild Horse	72	59	15
			3m19A7 period.



AS OF MARCH 1, 1972, THE SNOWPACK RANGES FROM NEAR TO ABOVE AVERAGE IN THE ELY, AUSTIN AND MT. CHARLESTON AREAS TO VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT IN THE UPPER MEADOW VALLEY WASH AREA.

THIS YEAR'S SNOWPACK IN WHITE PINE COUNTY GENERALLY RANGES FROM 105 TO 125 PERCENT OF AVERAGE. SIMILARLY, THE SNOW COVER ON MT. CHARLESTON IS 125 PERCENT OF NORMAL. THE TOIYABE RANGE NEAR AUSTIN CURRENTLY HAS 90 PERCENT OF AVERAGE SNOWPACK. THE SNOWPACK RANGES FROM 17 PERCENT TO NON-EXISTENT IN THE FISH LAKE VALLEY AND MEADOW VALLEY WASH AREAS.

WATER SUPPLIES DERIVED FROM DIRECT STREAMFLOW IN WHITE PINE AND LANDER COUNTIES WILL BE SLIGHTLY BETTER THAN AVERAGE THIS YEAR. IF THE WARM TREND ESTABLISHED DURING LATTER FEBRUARY AND EARLY MARCH CONTINUES, THE RUNOFF IS EXPECTED TO BE EARLIER THAN NORMAL THIS YEAR.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1000 Ac. Ft.)

SUMMARY	of SNOW	MEASUREMENTS
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STREAMFLOW FUREGASTS (1000 AC. FC.)		JOHNMANT OF SHOW MEASUREMENTS		
FORECAST POINT	FORE~ % c		WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average
Virgin River at	38 100	38	Duck Creek	125
Virgin, Utah			Fish Lake Valley	17
			Meadow Valley Wash	no snow
			Mt. Charleston Area	125
			Reese River	87

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

WESEKANIK SINKARE (I	nousanu acre reet)	
RESERVOIR	Capacity This Year	Average+
Mohave	1,810 1,666	1,697
Mead	27,217 17,741	16,416

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK Expressed as "Poor, Fair, Average, Excellent" With Respect to Usual Supply.

*	Flow Period		
STREAM or AREA	Spring Season	Late Season	
Baker Creek	Average	Average	
Duck Creek	Average	Average	
Silver Creek	Average	Average	
Meadow Valley Wash	Poor	Poor	
White River	Average	Average	
Reese River	Average	Fair	

Agencies Cooperating in Collecting Data Contained in this Bulletin

FEDERAL

Agricultural Research Service
Bureau of Reclamation
Fish and Wildlife Service
Forest Service
Geological Survey
Navy
Soil Conservation Service
U. S. District Court - Federal Water Master
NOAA, National Weather Service

STATE

California Cooperative Snow Surveys
California Department of Parks and Recreation
California Department of Water Resources
Colorado River Commission of Nevada
Idaho Cooperative Snow Surveys
Nevada Association of Conservation Districts
Nevada Department of Conservation & Natural Resources
Division of Water Resources
Nevada State Forester
Oregon Cooperative Snow Surveys
Utah Cooperative Snow Surveys
White Mountain Research Station, Univ. of California

PRIVATE

Amalgamated Sugar Company
Kennecott Copper Corporation
Nevada Irrigation District
Owyhee Project North Board of Control
Owyhee Project South Board of Control
Pacific Gas and Electric Company
Pershing County Water Conservation District
Sierra Pacific Power Company
Truckee-Carson Irrigation District
Walker River Irrigation District
Washoe County Water Conservancy District

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their Cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE P.O. Box 4850

RENO, NEVADA 89505

OFFICIAL BUSINESS PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300





FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE

COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

domestic and municipal water supply, hydro-electric power water supply for irrigation, necessary for forecasting generation, navigation, Furnishes the basic data mining and industry "The Conservation of Water begins with the Snow Survey"